

## SCHEME OF COURSE WORK

### Course Details:

|  |  |              |         |
|--|--|--------------|---------|
| <b>Course Title</b>                          | : HVDC & FACTS   |              |         |
| <b>Course Code</b>                           | : 15EE2212   | <b>L P C</b> | : 4 0 3 |
| <b>Program:</b>                              | : Master of Technology.  |              |         |
| <b>Specialization:</b>                       | : Power System and Control Automation & Power Electronics and Drives |              |         |
| <b>Semester</b>                              | : II   |              |         |
| <b>Prerequisites</b>                         | : Power System & Power Electronics                                   |              |         |
| <b>Courses to which it is a prerequisite</b> | Research   |              |         |

### Course Outcomes (COs):

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| <b>C01</b> | Compare AC and DC systems, Describe the Types of HVDC Links and FACTS devices and Explain various parameters in HVDC. |
| <b>C02</b> | Analyze the Graetz circuit with various conditions.   |
| <b>C03</b> | Describe various control schemes, Analyze the harmonics and design the Filters in HVDC.                               |
| <b>C04</b> | Analyze the Operation of various Shunt devices and their control.   |
| <b>C05</b> | Analyze the Operation of various Series devices and their control.  |

### Program Outcomes (POs):(PSCA)

A graduate of Electrical & Electronics Engineering will be able to

|    |   |
|----|---|
| 1  | Acquire in depth knowledge in the area of power system control and automation.  |
| 2  | Prepare models with respect to any kind of problem on hand and try to solve related to power system control and automation  |
| 3  | Obtain the capability of problem solving and original thinking to arrive at feasible and optimal solutions considering societal and environmental factors   |
| 4  | Have sufficient knowledge base, sufficient to apply the techniques and tools to solve power system problems   |
| 5  | Use the state-of-the-art tools for modeling, simulation and analysis of problems related to power systems   |
| 6  | Attain the capability to contribute positively to collaborative and multidisciplinary research to achieve common goals  |
| 7  | Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of power system engineering and management principles and apply the same for efficiently carrying out projects with due consideration to economical and financial factors |
| 8  | Communicate confidently, make effective presentations and write good reports to engineering community and society   |
| 9  | Recognize the need for life-long learning and have the ability to do it independently   |
| 10 | Become socially responsible and follow ethical practices to contribute to the community for sustainable development of society  |
| 11 | Independently observe and examine critically the outcomes of his actions and reflect on to make corrective measures and move forward positively   |

**Course Outcome Versus Program Outcomes:**

| COs  | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| CO-1 | S   | S   | S   | M   | S   | W   | W   | W   | S   | W    | W    |
| CO-2 | S   | M   | S   | S   | M   | S   | W   | W   | S   | W    | W    |
| CO-3 | S   | S   | S   | S   | S   | S   | W   | W   | S   | W    | W    |
| CO-4 | S   | M   | S   | S   | S   | S   | W   | W   | S   | W    | W    |
| CO-5 | S   | S   | S   | S   | S   | S   | W   | W   | S   | W    | W    |

*S* - Strongly correlated, *M* - Moderately correlated, *W*-Weakly correlated

**Program Outcomes (POs):(PED)**

A graduate of Electrical & Electronics Engineering will be able to

|    |   |
|----|---|
| 1  | A professional workforce in the areas of “Static Power Electronics Converters”, “Power Electronic Converter fed Electrical Drives” and “Power Quality”  |
| 2  | Apply soft computing techniques for Power Electronic Systems and Electric Drives  |
| 3  | Understand large scale Power Electronic Converter Systems, Electric Drives and issues involved through modeling, analysis and simulation  |
| 4  | Apply present day techniques and tools to solve Power electronic and electric drives problems relevant to India and other countries   |
| 5  | Use state-of-the-art simulation tools such as PLEXIM, SABER, OPAL-RT Lab, DSPACE, MULTISIM, LABVIEW and other Tools   |
| 6  | Capable of contributing positively to collaborative and multidisciplinary research to achieve common goals  |
| 7  | Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of power system engineering and management principles and apply the same for efficiently carrying out projects with due consideration to economical and financial factors |
| 8  | Communicate confidently, make effective presentations and write good reports to engineering community and society   |
| 9  | Recognize the need for life-long learning and have the ability to do it independently   |
| 10 | Become aware of social issues and shall contribute to the community for sustainable development of society  |
| 11 | Independently observe and examine critically the outcomes of his/her actions and apply corrective measures subsequently and move forward positively through a self corrective approach                            |

**Course Outcome Versus Program Outcomes:**

| COs  | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| CO-1 | S   | S   | S   | M   | S   | W   | W   | W   | S   | W    | W    |
| CO-2 | S   | M   | S   | S   | M   | S   | W   | W   | S   | W    | W    |
| CO-3 | S   | S   | S   | S   | S   | S   | W   | W   | S   | W    | W    |
| CO-4 | S   | M   | S   | S   | S   | S   | W   | W   | S   | W    | W    |
| CO-5 | S   | S   | S   | S   | S   | S   | W   | W   | S   | W    | W    |

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|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <b>Assessment Methods:</b> | Assignment / Quiz / Seminar / Case Study / Mid-Test / End Exam |
|----------------------------|--|

## Teaching-Learning and Evaluation

| Week  | TOPIC / CONTENTS  | Course Outcomes | Sample questions   | TEACHING-LEARNING STRATEGY                               | Assessment Method & Schedule     |
|-------|---|-----------------|--|--|----------------------------------|
| 1     | Evolution of HVDC Transmission.<br>Comparison of HVAC and HVDC systems.   | CO-1            | Compare HVAC and HVDC in all aspects   | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>▫ Discussion      | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 9-10)  |
| 2     | Type of HVDC Transmission systems.<br>Components of HVDC transmission systems   | CO-1            | Types of HVDC Systems<br>What are the different components of HVDC Systems<br>Modern Trends HVDC Systems   | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>▫ Discussion      | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 9-10)  |
| 3     | Transmission interconnections power flow in an AC system, loading capability limits.<br>Dynamic Stability Considerations.<br>Importance of Controllable parameters.<br>Basic types of FACTS controllers,          | CO-1            | Explain the dynamic Stability<br>Considerations of FACTS Devices<br>Explain the Power Flow in an AC Network<br>What are the different Types of FACTS Devices                                       | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>Discussion        | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 9-10)  |
| 4     | Analysis of simple rectifier circuits.<br>Required features of rectification circuits for HVDC transmission   | CO-2            | Required Features of HVDC Converter  | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>▫ Discussion      | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 9-10)  |
| 5     | Analysis of HVDC converter.<br>a. Different modes of converter operation.<br>b. Output voltage waveforms and DC voltage in rectification.   | CO-2            | Analyze the Greatz Circuit<br>Analyze the Rectifier Voltage and Valve Voltages   | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>▫ Problem solving | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 9-10)  |
| 6     | Analysis of HVDC converter<br>a. Output voltage waveforms and DC in inverter operation.<br>b. Thyristor voltages.   | CO-2            | Analyze the 12 Pulse Converter<br>With necessary Diagrams and equations  | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>Problem solving   | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 9-10)  |
| 7     | Equivalent Electrical Circuit of HVDC<br>12 Pulse Converter Operation   | CO-2            | derive the Equivalent Circuit of HVDC System   | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>Problem solving   | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 9-10)  |
| 8     | Smoothing reactor and DC Lines.<br>Reactive power requirements.   | CO-2            | What is the need for Requirement of Reactive Power<br>Write about different types of Reactive Power sources  | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>Discussion        | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 9-10)  |
| 9     | HVDC system control features.<br>Control Modes.<br>Control Schemes.<br>Control comparisons  | CO-3            | Explain the different control Strategies applied for HVDC system<br>Explain and differentiate about the IPC and EPC modes of Firing  | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>Discussion        | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 9-10)  |
| 10    | <b>Seminar by the Students</b>  |                 |  |  | Seminar<br>(Week 10)             |
| 11    | <b>Mid-Test 1</b>   |                 |  |  |                                  |
| 12    | Harmonic analysis.<br>Filter design   | CO-3            | How harmonics are generated and what are the different Harmonics present in HVDC system and how are they eliminated  | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>Discussion        | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 17-18) |
| 13    | Benefits from FACTS controllers.<br>Objectives of Shunt Compensation.<br>Midpoint Voltage Regulation.<br>Voltage Instability Prevention,<br>Improvement of transient stability.<br>Power oscillation damping.     | CO-4            | Benefits of FACTS devices<br>Define the Term Compensation and what are the Objectives of Shunt Compensations<br>How a shunt Controller can Compensate  | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>Discussion        | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 17-18) |
| 14    | Methods of controllable VAR generation.<br>1. Variable Impedance Type Static VAR Generators<br>2. Switching Converter Type VAR Generators<br>3. Hybrid VAR Generators.  | CO-4            | Explain about Variable Type of VAR Generators<br>Explain about Switching Type of VAR Generators<br>Explain about Hybrid Type of VAR Generators   | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>Discussion        | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 17-18) |
| 15    | Concept of series capacitive compensation.<br>Improvement of Transient Stability.<br>Power oscillation and damping, sub-synchronous oscillation damping.  | CO-5            | Define the Term Compensation and what are the Objectives of Series Compensations<br>How a Series Controllers improve Transient Stability, Power Oscillations damping and sub-synchronous Resonance | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>Discussion        | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 17-18) |
| 16    | Functional requirements of GTO Thyristor Controlled Series Capacitor(GCSC),<br>Thyristor Switched Series Capacitor(TSSC)<br>Thyristor Controlled Series Capacitor(TCSC)<br>control schemes for GCSC TSSC and TCSC | CO-5            | Explain about the control Schemes of GCSC,TSSC and TCSC  | ▫ Lecture through Black Board & LCD<br>Discussion        | Seminar/Mid Test<br>(Week 17-18) |
| 17    | <b>STUDENTS SEMINAR</b>   |                 |  |  | Seminar<br>(Week 17)             |
| 18    | <b>Mid-Test 2</b>   |                 |  |  |                                  |
| 19/20 | <b>END EXAM</b>   |                 |  |  |                                  |